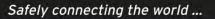




Electrical Bonding Technologies

- SafeBond®
- PinBrazing
- SafePlug[®]





SafeBond®

The Method without metallurcial effect to the rail





Cables can safely be attached anywhere on the rail even on manganese rail.

Approved and used since 2001 by:



SafeBond® Advantages

Safely connecting the world ...

- Safe for the rail No metallurgical effects
- Cables can be attached anywere on the rail
- Silver brazing method ensure:
 - Lowest possible transition resistance, 5 micro Ω
- Low melting temperature, 650°C (1200°F)
- Broken Rail Detection



SafeBond® Advantages

Safely connecting the world ...

- Fast method
- Brazing method!



Not welding!



 Does not melt or mix the steel and copper the only melting material is the brazing material



SafeBond® vs PinBrazing

Safely connecting the world ...

PinBrazing

- Melting temperature of the solder material, 650°C
- The electric arc is between the Brazing pin and the Rail.
- Cable lug with a hole in it.
- The Brazing pin has solder material and flux powder inside.

SafeBond®

- Melting temperature of the solder material, 650°C
- The electric arc is between the Brazing pin and top of the Cable lug.
- Cable lug is solid with no hole.



SafeBond® vs PinBrazing

Safely connecting the world ...

PinBrazing

- •The brazing flux and solder material are transported by the electric arc from the electrode to the brazing area.
- The tip of the Brazing pin is inserted in the hole of the cable lug and becomes an integrated part of the connection.
- The Method used since 1955. More than 70 Million brazings.

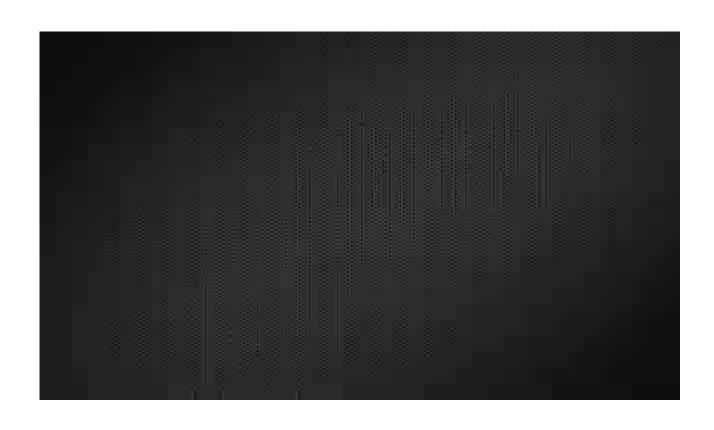
SafeBond®

- The cable lug is equipped with solder material. Brazing flux is added manually before brazing.
- The brazing flux and solder material is positioned in the brazing area before the electric arc operation starts.
- The electrode does not become a part of the connection.
- Used since 2000.
 More than 1 Million connections.





SafeBond®





Procedure

Safely connecting the world ...

1. Grinding



2. Apply Flux on braze area



3. Apply Flux on top of lug



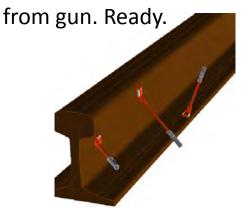
4. Insert the Electrode and Ferrule in the Gun



5. Pull the trigger



6. Eject the electrode from gun Ready





Econect can be used for both SafeBond and PinBrazing (Different guns)

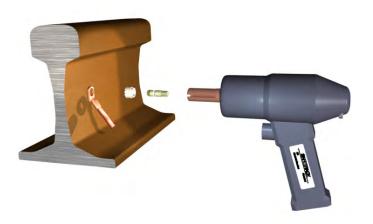


SafeBond®



PinBrazing







Important! Broken Rail Detection Feature

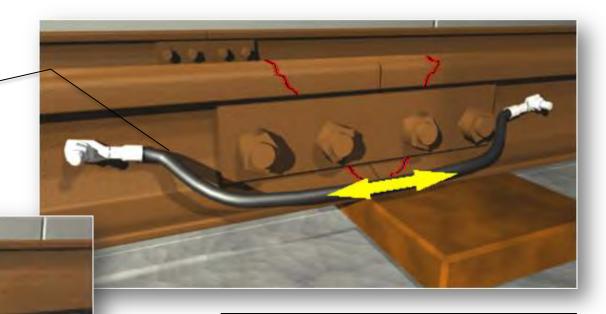
Safely connecting the world ...

A drilled connection will continue to give a clear signal even if the rail is broken

Interrupted Signal

Broken Rail Detection

(Broken rails often occur from drilled holes)



A SafeBonded or PinBrazed Rail Bond on the head of the rail will give an interrupted signal if the rail is broken in the joint

An accident can be prevented!



Advantages of Broken Rail Detection

Safely connecting the world ...

Devistating results of broken rails due to drilled holes in the web of the rail.



Metallurgical Test

KOCKUMS

RAPPORT

utfärdad av ackrediterat laboratorium REPORT issued by an Accredited Laboratory



Författare / Report by John Ivarsson

04-02-05 Sektion / Section Hållfasthetsprovning Mechanical testing

Regint Regino 16/51/14656 2(3) Medarbetare / Assistants

Brazed test peaces were celivered To Kockums Laboratory for hardness tests and metallographic examination.

The hardness test were carried out according to Vickers, HV1. The uncertainty of the measured values are estimated to \pm 3 %

Mark; SB50-S90

Distance from fusion line.mm	Hardness, HVI
0,14	271
0,22	269
0,41	281
0,95	288
Base material	288

No transformed zone was found. No metal penetration

Laboratorias are actual ded by the Ground is Assessable and Conformity Assessamen (SMEDAC) under the arms of Swedish logs whom the Swedish actual booratories meet regions an indication of the Conformity and the Swedish actual booratory.

KOCKUMS

RAPPORT

utfärdad av ackrediterat aboratorium REPORT issued by an Accredited Laboratory



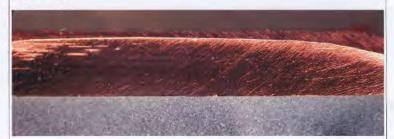
Forfattare / Report by John Ivarsson

04-02-05 Sektion / Section Hållfasthetsprovning Mechanical testing

Regint / Regina 16/51/14656 Medarbetare / Assistants

Sidnr / Page 3(3)

Picture 1 Scale X 9 Etched in NITAL



Underskrift av den som gjort provningen / Signature of person responsible for testing

ISONES 17025.
Despyraport für endast Stenses i sin helhet om ime SWEDAC och utfärrbinde laborationum i forwig scriftigen goodent annat.

"Laboratories are sometified by the Sewolsh Board for Accreditation and Conformity Assessment (SAEDAC) under the terms of Swidth registation. The Swidth accreditation and Conformity Assessment (SAEDAC) under the terms of Swidth registation. The Swidth accreditation and Conformity Assessment (SAEDAC) under the terms of Swidth registation. The Swidth accreditation and Conformity Assessment (SAEDAC) under the terms of Swidth registation. This report may not be reproduced other than in full, except with the prior written approval of SWEDAC and the issuing laboratory."



Consumables

Comes in cpl. pack including:

- Rail Bond
- Braze Electrode
- Ceramic Ferrule

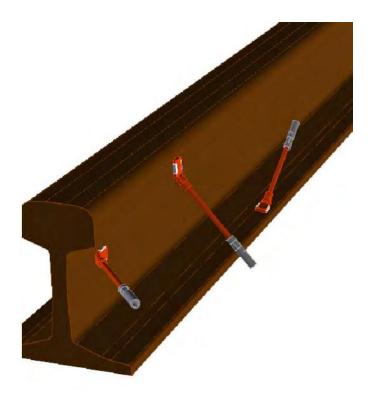
















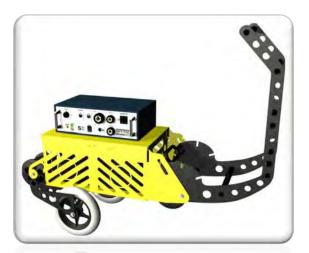


ECONECT

- Brazing Capacity: 50 PinBrazings or 25SafeBonds per charge
- ■Li-Ion Battery. Nano technology, Patent
- Recharged in 2h
- ■Constant Energy Control System. Patent
- Automatic Brazing Gun included. Patent
- Internal Battery Pre heater included
- Grinder included
- ■Tool Case included
- Grounding Device included
- ■System Voltage: 36V DC
- ■Weight: 9,8 kg







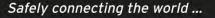


SB101

- ■Brazing Capacity: 50-60 SafeBond® per charge
- ■Recharged in 8-10h
- ■Constant Energy Control System. Patent
- Automatic Brazing Gun included. Patent
- Grinder included
- Grounding Device included
- ■System Voltage: 36V DC
- ■Weight: 50 kg

X250

- ■Brazing Capacity: 400 PinBrazings or 200 SafeBonds per charge or continuously connected to the mains
- ■Constant Energy Control System. Patent
- Automatic Brazing Gun included. Patent
- ■Built in Battery Charger
- Grinder included
- Grounding Device included
- ■System Voltage: 36V DC
- ■Weight: 74,5 kg



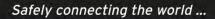






Used by:

Union Pacific LB Foster Nortrak Meridian Rail





Comparision between Methods

Method	/ \	ine c	itendi 1	in sit	John Control of the C	istan C	inderation of the second	d said	polical co	contraction	otal e	onon	jace
SafeBond®	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	4	48	1	
PinBrazing	5	5	5	3	4	5	5	5	5	5	47	2	
Electro welding	4	5	5	1	2	2	3	5	5	5	37	3	
Propan brazing	1	5	5	4	5	3	3	5	5	1	36	4	
Drilling	2	5	2	5	3	4	5	1	1	2	30	5	
Thermit welding	3	4	5	2	1	1	1	5	3	4	29	6	

Safetrack's judgement over methods



PinBrazing







PinBrazing

- •Used since 1950
- •RailBonds available in:
- -Annealed Galvanized Steel
- -SafeCable©

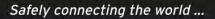






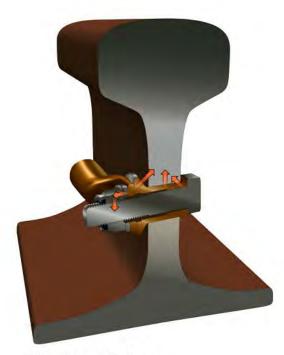
SafePlug[®]







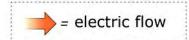
SafePlug[®]



Single cable lug



Double cable lugs (Twin)





SafePlug[®]



SafePlug[®]



Testad av NEFI High Power Laboratory (ABB)

27.000A under 1 sek 68.000A Peakvärde 2.000.000 cykels utmattningstestad

Godkänd av:

Jernbaneverket VR ÖBB TCDD Göteborgs spårvägar Norge Finland Österrike Turkiet Sverige

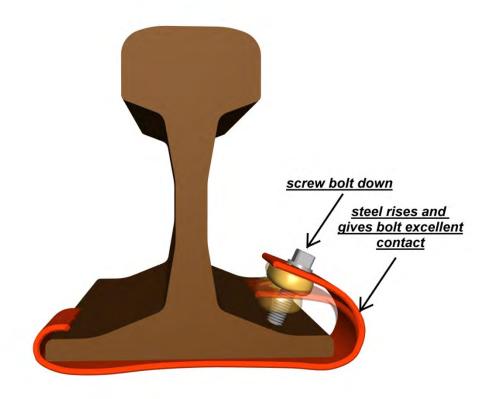


TCOD & Temporary Bonds



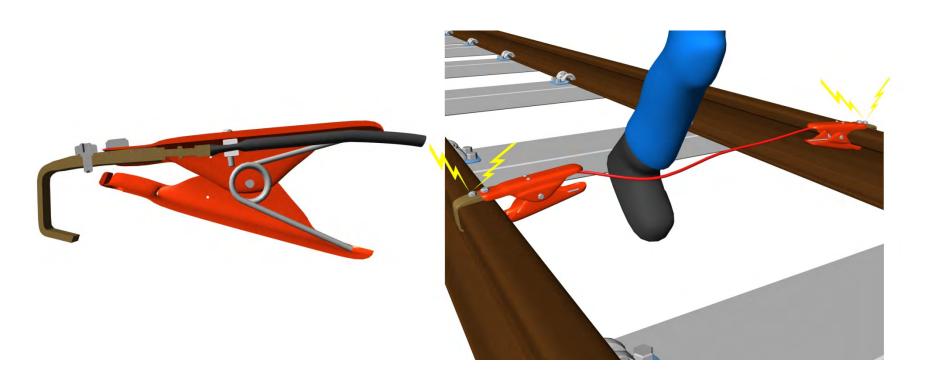
Used and approved by:







Shunting Devices





SAFECABLE

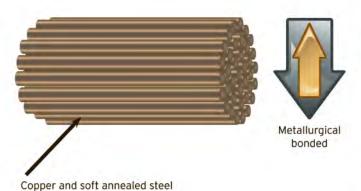
The Theft Deterrent Cable











The unique SafeCable is made of soft annealed steel and copper wires to withstand vibrations in the rail and to make it as flexible as possible. The steel and copper are metallurgical bonded together. The electrical conductivity is 55% of the same size of a copper cable.

The cable is magnetic which means that thieves who checks with magnets for copper avoid stealing the cable but if they anyway try to cut it they find it hard to cut and a great disappointment waiting for them at the recycling companies. The cable has no scrap value!

Railbonds for PinBrazing can be made in different



Den unika SafeCable-kabeln är gjord av mjukglödgad stålwire och koppar för att motstå vibrationer i rälen och för att vara så flexibel som möjligt. Stålet och kopparn är molekylärt sammanbundet. Den elektriska ledningsförmågan är mer än 55% av motsvarande kopparkabel.

Kabeln är magnetisk vilket gör att tjuvar som kontrollerar med magneter efter koppar undviker att stjäla kabeln. Försöker ändå tjuvarna att klippa den upptäcker de att den är mycket svårklippt och på återvinningsföretagen väntar ytterligare en besvikelse. Den saknar skrotvärde!

Förbindningar för Pinnlödning kan göras i olika











Catenary Systems



Catenary Systems



Flexible gliding hanger for lowered catenary cables



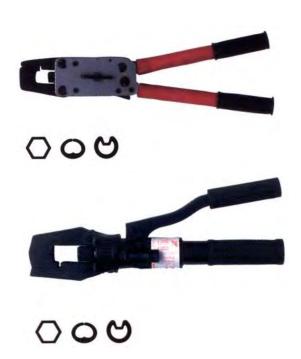




Cable Crimping System

High quality systems for electrical connections

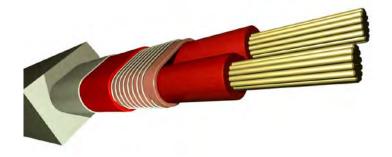


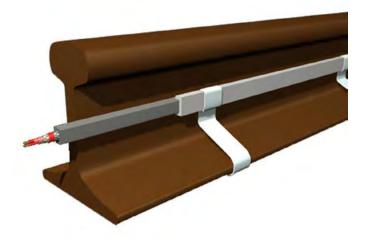




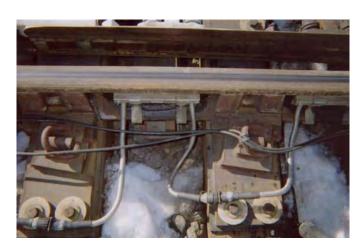


Rail Heating











Rail Heating













Welding Modules







Welding Modules







Welding Accessories









Work Tents



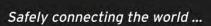








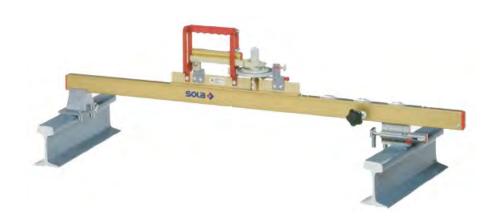






Rail Instruments









Rail Tools





















Safety Equipment











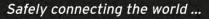




Lightings









www.safetrack.se